TestCov

Test Execution and Coverage Measurement in Test-Comp

Thomas Lemberger

LMU Munich, Germany





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Our Starting Point



```
1
    #include <stdio.h>
 2
    #include <unistd.h>
 3
    extern char input ();
 4
 5
    int main() {
 6
      char x = input();
 7
      if (x == 'a') {
8
        while (1) {
 9
           fork ();
10
11
      } else {
12
        remove("important.txt");
13
        if (access("important.txt", F_OK) != -1) {
14
          return 1;
15
16
17
```

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2	<pre>#include <unistd.h></unistd.h></pre>
3	extern char input ();
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5	<pre>int main() {</pre>
6	char $x = input();$
7	if $(x == 'a')$ {
8	while (1)
9	fork ();
10	
11	} else {
12	remove("important.txt");
13	if (access("important.txt", F_OK) $!= -1$) {
14	return 1;
15	}
16	}
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1 **#include** <stdio.h> 2 **#include** <unistd.h> 3 extern char input (); 4 Goal: Achieve 100 % branch coverage 5 **int** main() { 6 char x = input();But: We don't want to use our 7 if (x == 'a') { system to execute the test suite that 8 while (1)achieves that. 9 fork (); 10 11 else { remove("important.txt"); 12 if $(access("important.txt", F_OK) != -1)$ { 13 14 return 1; 15 16 17

Existing Solutions to Robust Execution

- Virtual Machines
- Containerization (Docker etc.)
- \Rightarrow Potentially large overhead
- \Rightarrow Manual setup
- \Rightarrow Setups consist of multiple tools
- \Rightarrow Require superuser privileges

Our Solution



Test isolation through Linux kernel features (BENCHEXEC) https://github.com/sosy-lab/benchexec/

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 - Dependencies between tests

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- .json data + .svg plot

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Produced data:

- Test success
- Individual test coverage
- Accumulated test coverage (after each execution)
- Resource consumption per test execution
- .json data + .svg plot
- Reduced test suite

TESTCOV available open source (Apache 2.0): https://gitlab.com/sosy-lab/software/test-suite-validator/

Appendix

References

D. Beyer, S. Löwe, and P. Wendler. Reliable benchmarking: Requirements and solutions. *Int. J. Softw. Tools Technol. Transfer*, 21(1):1–29, 2019.

Test-Suite Format

XML-based

Two components:

- metadata.xml
- 2. one XML-file per test case
 - Sequence of test inputs
- Handled as zip archive

Metadata

<?xml version="1.0"?>

 $<\!!DOCTYPE test-metadata PUBLIC "+//IDN sosy-lab.org//DTD test-format test-metadata>$

 $<\!\!\text{sourcecodelang}\!\!>\!\!C\!<\!/\!\text{sourcecodelang}\!>$

<producer>Testsuite Validator v2.0</producer>

< specification >CHECK(FQL(cover EDGES(@CONDITIONEDGE)))/specification

<programfile>example.c</programfile>

<programhash>eeecda9cbf27c43c9017fa00dd900c19a5ec18d46303f59a6e0357db78

 $<\!\!entryfunction\!>\!main<\!/entryfunction>$

<architecture>32bit</architecture>

< inputtest suitefile > original –suite. zip </ inputtest suitefile >

 $<\!inputtestsuitehash\!>\!11911d658dcfbf8501390bf0faa96eb193b11bb1<\!/inputtestsui<\!<\!creationtime\!>\!2019-06-19T14:17:34Z<\!/creationtime\!>$

</test-metadata>

Test Case

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE testcase PUBLIC "+//IDN sosy-lab.org//DTD test-format testcase
<testcase>
<input>'b'</input>
<input>10</input>
<input>0x0f</input>
</testcase>
```